

#### Material Datasheet

# Stainless Steel - SS 316L

### **Description**

SS 316L is an austenitic steel with excellent durability, good biocompatibility, and adequate elevated temperature properties. The alloy has low carbon content which makes it particularly recommended when there is risk of intergranular corrosion. Thus, parts built in stainless steel have good corrosion resistance.

#### **Applications**

This alloy has very good corrosion resistance in acid and chlorinated environments and it is widely used in the chemical and food industries, as well as in shipbuilding and various types or architectural structures.

## Composition

ISO 14343-A wire electrode classification with 1.2mm diameter. 0.01% C, 1.8% Mn, 0.9% Si, 12.2% Ni, 18.4% Cr, 2.6% Mo, 0.12% Cu, 7% Ferrite.

## Computed Tomography

Scans cover external and internal surfaces, with micrometre-level resolutions. Full 3D density maps of the samples inspected consistently report 99.998% density, with no trace of voids, porosity, contamination or cracking.



Images represent the tested specimens and the imaging from the computed tomography data for YZ and XY section planes at 60µm resolution.

# **Mechanical Properties**

Results show Meltio's WP-LMD 3D printed specimens to perform at the same level as conventional manufacturing methods, with low deviations and near isotropic properties between horizontal (XY) and vertical (XZ) print orientations.

|                        | Wrought<br>Properties | Cast<br>Properties | Meltio XY<br>Properties | Meltio XZ<br>Properties |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Tensile Strength (MPa) | 515                   | 550                | 635 ± 13                | $650 \pm 7$             |
| Yield Strength (MPa)   | 208                   | 260                | $390 \pm 30$            | $380 \pm 17$            |
| Elongation (%)         | 40                    | 35                 | $52 \pm 3$              | $46 \pm 4$              |

Data represents typical reference values from Wrought (ASTM A403) and Cast (ASTM A351) classification compared to Meltio horizontal (XY) and vertical (XZ) specimens extracted from 3D printed walls and tensile tested according to ASTM A370 / ASME SA-370



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### Notes

Properties reported in this material datasheet are average of a typical batch. The test coupons were extracted from multiple 3D printed walls, cut in horizontal (XY) and vertical (Z) directions for coupon extraction. The walls were 3D printed on a Meltio M450 and the testing experiments were done according to ASTM E8 standard.

### Disclaimer

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