

Firearms in Nebraska

2020 Report





About NAGV

Nebraskans Against Gun Violence

Working together, Nebraskans have stopped all firearm deregulation in Nebraska. Founded in 2014, we effectively use cultural change, partnerships, and a grassroots civic engagement model to empower people with resources and tools of civic engagement. We support evidence-based firearm policy to create a Nebraska where people live free of gun violence.



Accomplishments:

- Nationally recognized for public health partnerships on the intersections between children & guns in Lincoln, NE
- Persuaded major corporate divestment from the gun lobby

- Protected the right of cities and villages to address local gun violence problems
- Advocate for children, immigrants, and people of color against harmful policy

Gratitude

Appreciating All Who Made NAGV What it is Today

Thank you to the four hysterical ladies who believed they could make a difference in spite of all the cards being stacked against them. The courage and determination of Dr Courtney Lawton, Danielle Savington, and Melody Vaccaro as led by Dr Amanda Gailey, blazed a path for the first state based gun control organization in Nebraska. Thank you to Julia Wyman for your mentorship in our early days. Thank you to Mike Pretl for patiently setting up our 501c3. Thank you to Beth Joslin Roth and the Safe Tennessee Project for creating the first state report and mentoring us on the Nebraska report.

We dedicate this report to Sara Dodder Furr, a woman who could always be counted on to stand for justice, children, and peace.



If they don't give you a seat at the table, bring a folding chair.
-Shirley Chisholm



Our Team

The People Behind the Work

Our Research Team is led by Melody Vaccaro, Executive Director of Nebraskans Against Gun Violence.



Meet the Team



- Dr Sarah Zuckerman
- Dr Patricia Wonch Hill
- Dr Catherine Koebel
- **Emily Killham**
- Keisha Sarpong
- Gabriela Bex
- Gemma Fucigna
- Cynthia Hartley



Board of Directors

- **President:** Amanda Gailey
- Vice President: Melody Vaccaro
- Secretary: April Jorgensen
- Treasurer: Jo Ann Emerson



At Large

- Danielle Savington
- **Emily Killham**
- Jay Grabow
- Keisha Sarpong
- Robin Vodehnal
- Stephanie Matejka



Summary We Can Do Better

Gun violence accounted for the majority of Nebraska's suicides and ended the lives of Black Nebraskans at shocking rates. Gun sellers lost hundreds of guns. Law enforcement didn't make their data available to the public.

The data is clear that Nebraskans with guns, from the gun sellers to the gun owners, are not doing enough to keep themselves and others safe from injury and death. Learning what has occurred gives us the power to do better going forward.

We can save lives and prevent injuries. We can look at the data together and create solutions. Using steps grounded in facts, using a combination of municipal and statewide policy, community partnerships, and education to at risk groups, we can end gun violence.



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Data & Information Disclaimer:

The most current available data was included through 2019, if available. The most current CDC data is for the year 2018.



Mortality



Firearm Mortality

In Nebraska 2008-2018

Firearm mortality includes all forms of fatal gun violence: all violence-related fatal shootings, including homicides, fatal domestic violence shootings, and legal intervention, as well as firearm suicides, unintentional shootings, and shootings where the intent or motive is undetermined.



Nebraskans died at higher rates from firearms in 2018 than in 2008

1,792 people were victims of firearm mortality between 2008 and 2018.

Year	NE Deaths	Age-Adjusted Rate				
2008	150	8.28				
2009	132	7.26				
2010	152	8.16				
2011	161	8.89				
2012	167	9.09				
2013	168	9.07				
2014	179	9.44				
2015	169	8.85				
2016	171	9.12				
2017	160	8.32				
2018	183	9.05				
Total 1792						
Rates Per 100,000 Source: CDC						





Firearm Mortality in Nebraska 2008-2018

By Sex, Race, and Age

The highest number of Nebraska gun deaths are white men in their 20s and 50s.

Nebraska Firearm Mortality by Sex and Race 2008-2018								
2008-2018 Male Female White Black Other								
Total Deaths	1607	185	1484	274	34			
% of Total Firearm Deaths	89.60%	10.30%	82.80%	15.10%	1.80%			
Source: CDC								

Nebraska Firearm Mortality by Age 2008-2018							
Age Group	0-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Total Deaths	156	390	287	260	308	183	208
% of Total Firearm Deaths	8.71%	21.76%	16.02%	14.51%	17.19%	10.21%	11.61%
Source: CDC							



Firearm Mortality in Nebraska

By Race and Firearm Mortality

Firearm deaths disproportionately affect Black people. While Black people make up 4% of the population, they make up more than 15% of the deaths by firearm.



Black people die by firearm at nearly 4x the rate we would expect, based on population makeup.

Nebraska Population by Race as a Percentage of Population in 2010 Compared to Percentage of Firearm Deaths by Race 2008-2018

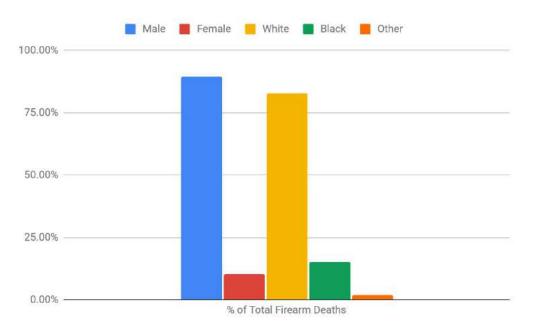
	White	Black	Other
Population	82.10%	4%	14%
Firearm Deaths	82.80%	15.10%	1.80%

Source: Nebraska DHHS, CDC



Firearm Mortality in Nebraska

By Sex, Race, and Age



Source: CDC





Suicide



Firearm Suicide

In Nebraska 2008-2018



The rate of suicides, including firearm suicides, is **increased** from 2008-2018.

Over half of all Nebraskans who died by suicide used a gun.

Nebraska Suicides, All Methods 2008-2018							
Year	All Suicides	Age-Adjusted Rate	Firearm Suicides	Age-Adjusted Rate			
2008	171	10.7	98	5.37			
2009	170	9.4	93	5.02			
2010	186	10.1	106	5.54			
2011	184	10	111	6.09			
2012	232	12.5	115	6.16			
2013	220	11.6	111	5.91			
2014	250	13.3	133	6.98			
2015	221	11.7	114	5.93			
2016	245	13	116	6.08			
2017	246	13.1	126	6.47			
2018	271	13.4	145	6.94			
Total	2396		1268				

Rates Per 100,000 Source: CDC, Nebraska Vital Statistics



Firearm Suicide in Nebraska from 2008-2018

By Sex, Race, and Age

The highest number of Nebraska firearm suicide deaths are white men.

Nebraska Firearm Suicide by Sex and Race 2008-2018									
	Male Female White Black Other								
2008-2018	1170	98	1223	31	14				
% of Total Firearm Suicides	92.20%	7.70%	96.40%	2.40%	1.10%				
Source: CDC									

Nebraska Firearm Suicide by Age 2008-2018							
Age 0-19 20-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70+							
2008-2018	77	199	175	197	263	161	196
% of Total Firearm Suicides	6%	15.70%	13.80%	15.50%	20.70%	12.70%	15.40%
Source: CDC							



Firearm Suicide in Nebraska

By Race and Firearm Mortality

Firearm Suicide deaths disproportionately affect white people. While white people make up 82.10% of the population, they make up more than 96% of the suicide deaths by firearm.



White people die by firearm suicide at above the rate we would expect, based on population makeup.

Nebraska Population by Race as a Percentage of Population in 2010 Compared to Percentage of Firearm Suicide by Race 2008-2018

	White	Black	Other
Population	82.10%	4%	14%
Suicide Deaths	96.40%	2.40%	1.10%

Source: Nebraska DHHS, CDC





Follow Up Questions

What is the relationship between:



Suicide & Economics



Marital Stability



Healthcare Access

Homicide



Firearm Homicide

In Nebraska 2008-2018



The rate of firearm homicide decreased in Nebraska from 2008-2018.

Over 75% of all homicide victims were killed with a firearm.

Nebraska Firearm Homicide 2008-2018							
Year	All Firearm Homicides	Age-Adjusted Rate	All Non Firearm Homicides	Age-Adjusted Rate			
2008	50	2.79	29	1.59			
2009	32	1.84	17*	.94*			
2010	41	2.32	19*	1.05*			
2011	41	2.35	26	1.41			
2012	46	2.6	18*	.96*			
2013	52	2.84	24	1.25			
2014	40	2.13	24	1.32			
2015	51	2.73	23	1.35			
2016	52	2.88	15*	.85*			
2017	29	1.59	21	1.14			
2018	26	1.43	11*	0.54*			
Total	460		147*				

Rates Per 100,000 *Indicates an unstable value Source CDC



Firearm Homicide in Nebraska

By Sex, Race, and Age 2008-2018

The majority of Nebraska firearm homicide deaths are Black men in their 20s.

Nebraska Firearm Homicide by Sex and Race 2008-2018									
	Male Female White Black Other								
2008-2018	379	81	203	238	19				
% of Total Firearm Homicide	82.3	17.6	44.1	51.7	4.1				
Source: CDC									

Nebraska Firearm Homicide by Age 2008-2018							
0-19 20-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70+							
2008-2018	68	173	102	53	37	17	10
% of Total Firearm Homicide	14.8	37.6	22.1	11.5	8	3.6	2.1
Source: CDC							



Firearm Homicide in Nebraska

By Race and Firearm Mortality 2008-2018



Black people died by firearm at nearly 13x the rate we would expect, based on population makeup.

Firearm homicide deaths disproportionately affect Black people. While Black people made up 4% of the population, they make up more than 51% of the homicide deaths by firearm.

Nebraska Population by Race as a Percentage of Population in 2010 Compared to Percentage of Firearm Homicide by Race 2008-2018

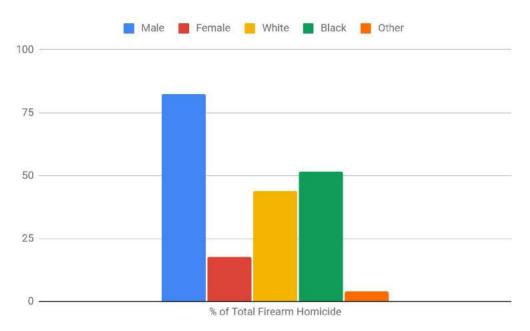
	White	Black	Other
Population	82.10%	4%	14%
Homicide Deaths	44.10%	51.70%	4.10%

Source: Nebraska DHHS, CDC



Firearm Homicide in Nebraska

By Sex, Race, and Age



Source: CDC





Justifiable Firearm Mortality

In Nebraska 2012-2016

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) defines "justifiable homicide" as the killing of a felon, during the commission of a felony, by a private citizen.



Only 1.6% of firearm homicides committed between 2012 and 2016 were deemed "justifiable".

Nebraska Firearm Homicide Total vs Justifiable Homicide 2012-2016

Year	All Firearm Homicides	Justifiable Homicide	
2012	46	1	
2013	52	3	
2014	40	3	
2015	51	0	
2016	52	0	
Total	460	7	

Source CDC, Violence Policy Center



Youth



Youth Firearm Mortality in Nebraska

2008-2018

Nebraska Youth Mortality and Firearm Mortality 2008-2018								
Age	All Deaths	Firearm Deaths	Male Firearm Deaths	Female Firearm Deaths				
0 to 4	192							
5 to 9	47							
10 to 14	116	14*	12*					
15 to 19	562	137	127	10*				
Total	917	156	141	15				
	W. 1							

*Indicates Unstable Value
--Indicates Suppressed Value
Source: CDC

17% of youth deaths in Nebraska are caused by firearms.
Most of these deaths are suicide by white males.

Attributes of Nebraska Youth Firearm Mortality 2008-2018					
Year	Total Youth Age 0-19				
Female	15*				
Male	141				
Suicide	77				
Homicide	68				
Unintentional	11*				
White	99				
Black	50				
All Firearm 156 Deaths					
*Indicates Unstable Value Source: CDC					



Did You Know?

17% of all child deaths are by firearm.



Guns at Crime Scenes



Firearm Tracing Data - Firearm Recovery

For Nebraska

	Firearms Recovered in Nebraska 2014-2019								
	Total	Pistols	Rifles	Shotguns	Revolvers	Machine guns	Derringers	Other	
2019	1803	1068	283	213	189	22	9	19	
2018	1990	1045	361	286	217	21	13	47	
2017	1763	936	306	276	232	5	5	3	
2016*									
2015	1554	804	286	235	213	1	13	2	
2014	1104	520	214	195	157	2	9	7	
	8214 4373 1450 1205 1008 51 49 78								
	*Data Unavailable Source: ATF								

Note: Firearms tracing begins when ATF or another law enforcement agency discovers a firearm at a crime scene and wants to learn where it came from.

Over 8,000 firearms were found at Nebraska crime scenes between 2014-2019. Pistols are the most encountered type of firearm in crime scenes.



Firearm Tracing Data - Time to Crime

For Nebraska

	Time-To-Crime Rates for Firearms with a Nebraska Recovery								
Year	Nebraska Average (years)	Under 3m	3m to Under 7m	7m to Under 1yr	1yr to Under 3yrs	3+ years			
2019	8.68	112	79	62	325	806			
2018	8.92	89	86	96	290	832			
2017	9.25	94	69	68	231	759			
2016*									
2015	9.19	94	63	56	224	631			
2014	9.84	51	38	41	176	464			
Total		440	335	323	1246	3492			
*Data Unavailable Source: ATF									

Note: Firearms tracing begins when ATF or another law enforcement agency discovers a firearm at a crime scene and wants to learn where it came from.

The time between legal purchase and recovery at a Nebraska crime scene has decreased.



Firearm Tracing Data - Age of Possessors

For Nebraska

Age of Possessors for Firearms Recovered in Nebraska								
	17 & under	18-21	22-24	25-30	31-40	41-50	Over 50	
2019	63	156	140	232	368	182	194	
2018	59	162	148	267	433	149	292	
2017	79	196	139	303	287	119	208	
2016*								
2015	54	146	166	219	237	111	252	
2014	40	162	107	159	153	110	99	
Total	295	822	700	1180	1478	671	1045	
*Data Unavailable Source: ATF								

Note: Firearms tracing begins when ATF or another law enforcement agency discovers a firearm at a crime scene and wants to learn where it came from.

Adults 22+ represent over 80% of people with guns at crime scenes



Firearm Tracing Data - Top Recovery Cities

For Nebraska

Top Recovery Cities for Firearms with Recovery in Nebraska							
	Omaha Lincoln Grand Island North Platte Bo						
2019	1071	224	70	50	47		
2018	1240	190	41	39	59		
2017	1109	248	50	48	35		
2016*							
2015	1016	175	31	37	32		
2014	606	179	34	89	34		
Total	5042	1016	226	263	207		
*Data Unavailable Source: ATF							

Note: Firearms tracing begins when ATF or another law enforcement agency discovers a firearm at a crime scene and wants to learn where it came from.

The larger the population, the more guns at crime scenes.



Background Checks



Background Checks

For Nebraska

Background checks are always required at FFLs. A "Firearm Purchase Permit" is needed for all handgun sales at FFLs and private sales in Nebraska. Most private long gun sales and gun rentals do not require a background check.

NICS Firearm Background Checks					
	All Nebraska Reports				
2019	68236				
2018	74477				
2017	74318				
2016	88663				
2015	79340				
2014	68568				
2013	91553				
2012	85860				
2011	68860				
2010	58283				
2009	59328				
2008	56589				
Total 874075					
Source: National Instant Criminal Background Check System					



Buying a Gun

In Nebraska



Handguns

To buy a handgun in Nebraska, a buyer needs to get a purchase permit from the state. The state runs background check in NICS (National Instant Criminal Background Check System), then issues a permit that allows the holder to buy a handgun from a federally licensed firearms dealer (FFL) or a private seller for three years.



Long Guns

The rules for buying a long gun in Nebraska, including semi-automatic rifles such as AK-47s and AR-15s, depend on who is selling. If the seller is a FFL, the buyer must present a purchase permit, certifying that he or she has passed a background check. However, if the seller is a private citizen, such as someone selling an AK-47 at a garage sale or online, no background check or purchase permit is required. This is the so-called "gun show loophole": a person can legally buy a rifle from a private seller, including many vendors at gun shows, without having passed a background check.

We at Nebraskans Against Gun Violence think we need to close this loophole and require a purchase permit for all gun sales.



Gun Industry



Federal Firearm Licences

Reports For Nebraska

Federal Firearm License Holders are commonly referred to as FFLs.

This license is required for all commercial sellers, importers, and certain collectors of firearms.



As of Jan. 2020, there were 812 FFLs across Nebraska in all but three counties: Blaine, Johnson, and McPherson

Number of FFLs by County When Greater than 20					
Total FFLs*	County Name				
69	Douglas County				
52 Sarpy County					
51 Lancaster County					
28 Lincoln County					
26	Buffalo County				
24	Hall County				
23	Scotts Bluff County				
21	Adams County				
21 Madison County					
*As of January 2020 Source: ATF					



Reports of Lost and Stolen Firearms at FFLs

For Nebraska

FFL Theft/Loss Reports and Theft/Loss Type - Nebraska 2012-2019									
	All Reports	All Reports Firearm Count	Burglary, Larceny, and Robbery Reports	Burglary, Larceny, and Robbery Firearm Count	Loss Reports	Loss Firearm Count			
2019	13	53	3	4	10	49			
2018	9	89	2	16	7	73			
2017	13	67	5	41	8	26			
2016	13	204	6	51	7	153			
2015	8	22	4	16	4	6			
2014	4	12	2	9	2	3			
2013	12	134	6	24	6	110			
2012	17	284	6	6	11	278			
Total	89	865	34	167	55	698			
	Source: ATF								



Law Enforcement



Law Enforcement

In Nebraska

Between 2014 - 2019, one officer was killed in Omaha with a gun obtained through a straw purchase. No other officers were killed on duty in this time period.



26 people were killed by law enforcement from 2014 - 2019.

Killed by Law Enforcement in Nebraska 2014-2019		
City Or County	# Killed	
Bellevue	2	
Big Springs	1	
Columbus	1	
Culbertson	1	
Grand Island	1	
Lincoln	5	
Louisville	1	
Omaha	11	
Rushville	1	
Sidney	1	
South Sioux City	1	
Total	26	
Source: Gun Violence Archive		





Law Enforcement Has a Duty by State Law to Provide Data



Under Nebraska State Statute 42-930, law enforcement agencies have been required to submit domestic violence reports to the Nebraska Crime Commission every month for over 20 years.



The current reporting structure does not identify weapon type on aggravated domestic assaults.

Aggravated assaults usually involve a weapon likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Did You Know?

Between 2016 - 2019, 52 law enforcement agencies, including the Omaha Police Department, are in violation of state law for failure to report domestic violence data, 15 agencies did not provide data for all 12 months.



Law Enforcement Agencies			
Albion Police Department	Gordon Police Department	Loup County Sheriff's Office	St Paul Police Department
Arthur County Sheriff's Office	Gosper County Sheriff's Office	Lyons Police Department	Superior Police Department
Banner County Sheriff's Office	Grant County Sheriff's Office	McPherson County Sheriff's Office	Thomas County Sheriff's Office
Blaine County Sheriff's Office	Greely County Sheriff's Office	Nance County Sheriff's Office	Wayne Police Department
Boone County Sheriff's Office	Harlan County Sheriff's Office	Nuckolls County Sheriff's Office	Wymore Police Department
Boyd County Sheriff's Office	Hitchcock County Sheriff's Office	Omaha Police Department	
Bridgeport Police Department	Hooker County Sheriff's Office	Pierce Police Department	
David City Police Department	Howard County Sheriff's Office	Rock County Sheriff's Office	
Deuel County Sheriff's Office	Keya Paha County Sheriff's Office	Schuyler Police Department	
Garden County Sheriff's Office	Logan County Sheriff's Office	Sioux County Sheriff's Office	



Law Enforcement Agencies			
Banner County Sheriff's Office	Gordon Police Department	Omaha Police Department	
Albion Police Department	Grant County Sheriff's Office	Pierce Police Department	
Blaine County Sheriff's Office	Greely County Sheriff's Office	Rock County Sheriff's Office	
Boyd County Sheriff's Office	Howard County Sheriff's Office	Schuyler Police Department	
Bridgeport Police Department	Jefferson County Sheriff's Office	Sioux County Sheriff's Office	
Brown County Sheriff's Office	Logan County Sheriff's Office	St Paul Police Department	
David City Police Department	Loup County Sheriff's Office	Thomas County Sheriff's Office	
Dundy County Sheriff's Office	Lyons Police Department	Wayne Police Department	
Frontier County Sheriff's Office	Nance County Sheriff's Office	Wilber Police Department	
Garden County Sheriff's Office	Nuckolls County Sheriff's Office	Wymore Police Department	



Law Enforcement Agencies			
Banner County Sheriff's Office	Grant County Sheriff's Office	Nuckolls County Sheriff's Office	
Albion Police Department	Greely County Sheriff's Office	Omaha Police Department	
Blaine County Sheriff's Office	Harlan County Sheriff's Office	Pierce County Sheriff's Office	
Boone County Sheriff's Office	Logan County Sheriff's Office	Pierce Police Department	
Boyd County Sheriff's Office	Loup County Sheriff's Office	Randolph Police Department	
Bridgeport Police Department	Lyons Police Department	Rock County Sheriff's Office	
Clay County Sheriff's Office	McPherson County Sheriff's Office	Scribner Police Department	
Dundy County Sheriff's Office	Metropolitan Community College Police Department	Sioux County Sheriff's Office	
Fairbury Police Department	Milford Police Department	Thomas County Sheriff's Office	
Garden County Sheriff's Office	Nance County Sheriff's Office	Wymore Police Department	



Law Enforcement Agencies			
Banner County Sheriff's Office	Grant County Sheriff's Office	Otoe County Sheriff's Office	
Albion Police Department	Harlan County Sheriff's Office	Pierce Police Department	
Bayard Police Department	Kimball County Sheriff's Office	Plainview Police Department	
Bennington Police Department	Lyons Police Department	Randolph Police Department	
Blaine County Sheriff's Office	McPherson County Sheriff's Office	Rock County Sheriff's Office	
Boyd County Sheriff's Office	Metropolitan Community College Police Department	Scribner Police Department	
Bridgeport Police Department	Milford Police Department	Sioux County Sheriff's Office	
Clay County Sheriff's Office	Nance County Sheriff's Office	Thomas County Sheriff's Office	
Dundy County Sheriff's Office	Nuckolls County Sheriff's Office	Wymore Police Department	
Fairbury Police Department	Omaha Police Department		



2016-2019 Partial Compliance

Of Domestic Violence Reporting by Law Enforcement Agencies

Law Enforcement Agencies			
2016	2017	2018	2019
Boone County	Douglas County Sheriff's Office	Burwell Police Department	Antelope County Sheriff's Office
Douglas County Sheriff's Office	Randolph Police Department	Cuming County Sheriff's Office	Brown County Sheriff's Office
Grand Island Police Department		Douglas County Sheriff's Office	Cuming County Sheriff's Office
Jefferson County Sheriff's Office		Fillmore County Sheriff's Office	Garden County Sheriff's Office
		Kimball County Sheriff's Office	Loup County Sheriff's Office
		Otoe County Sheriff's Office	Neligh Police Department
		Richardson County Sheriff's Office	



Law Enforcement

And Military Surplus

- Nebraska law enforcement has received over \$7.2 million dollars worth of military surplus since 1994.
- Most of the items received prior to 2013 were military-grade firearms.
- In 2018, the only Nebraska town with a military base, Bellevue, received a mine-resistant vehicle.

These agencies received a combined total of 13 military vehicles from 2012-2020.

Law Enforcement Agencies Who Received Military Vehicles				
BEATRICE POLICE DEPT	DAKOTA COUNTY SHERIFF OFFICE	FREMONT POLICE DEPT	LANCASTER COUNTY SHERIFF DEPT	SOUTH SIOUX CITY POLICE DEPT
BELLEVUE POLICE DEPT	DOUGLAS COUNTY SHERIFF DEPT	HASTINGS POLICE DEPARTMENT	SARPY COUNTY SHERIFF DEPT (2 Vehicles)	STATE PATROL (3 Vehicles)

Source: Defense Logistics Agency



Guns in Airports



Airports

In Nebraska

People in Nebraska brought guns illegally to TSA checkpoints in the Omaha and Lincoln airports 33 times between 2018-2019.



In Omaha, firearms were found at TSA checkpoints 17 times in 2018 and 15 times in 2019, while only 1 firearm was found in the Lincoln airport in 2018.

Firearms Found at TSA Checkpoints in Nebraska		
Airport	2018	2019
Omaha	17	15
Lincoln	1	0
Source: TSA		





Definitions, Jargon, & Explanations

Age-Adjusted Rate: A technique used to allow populations to be compared when the age Profiles of the populations are quite different.

ATF: Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives

CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Crime Guns: Firearms found in crime scenes.

FFLs: Federal Firearm License Holders

Homicide: The deliberate and unlawful killing of one person by another; murder.

Justifiable Homicide: The killing of a felon, during the commission of a felony, by a private citizen.

Mine-Resistant Vehicle: U.S. military tactical vehicle designed specifically to withstand improvised explosive device (IED) attacks and ambushes.

NCIS: National Instant Criminal Background Check System

*Note: CDC uses sex rather than gender in their research.



Definitions, Jargon, & Explanations

(Continued)

Race: Black/White/other. Note that our research mostly refers to Black and White because numbers for other demographics are substantially low.

Straw Purchase: Any purchase wherein an agent agrees to acquire a good or service for someone who is unable or unwilling to purchase the good or service themselves, and the agent transfers the goods or services to that person after purchasing them.

Suicide by Cop: A suicide method in which a suicidal individual deliberately behaves in a threatening manner, with intent to provoke a lethal response from a public safety or law enforcement officer.

TSA: Transportation Security Administration

Unstable Value: Numbers having a tendency to change

*Note: CDC uses sex rather than gender in their research.









Join Nebraskans Against Gun Violence and help us save lives:

www.nagv.org